

29 NOV 2018

Ti Lamusse

fyi-request-8992-7c921484@requests.fyi.org.nz

Dear Ti Lamusse

Official Information Act 1982 request

Thank you for your Official Information Act 1982 (OIA) request of 4 November 2018 requesting information on convictions relating to drug crimes.

Your requests and my responses are set out below.

1. *The total number of convictions for drug possession, broken down by year as far back as records permit. Please further break this down by sentencing outcome (i.e. fine, imprisonment, discharge etc.) and ethnicity of the convicted person.*

In response to part 1, please refer to Tables 1 through 3 attached.

2. *The total number of convictions for drug supply or manufacture, broken down by year as far back as records permit. Please further break this down by sentencing outcome (i.e. fine, imprisonment, discharge etc.) and ethnicity of the convicted person.*

In response to part 2, please refer to Tables 4 through 6 attached.

3. *The total number of convictions for possession of instruments for the purpose of taking drugs, broken down by year as far as records permit. Please further break this down by sentencing outcome (i.e. fine, imprisonment, discharge etc.) and ethnicity of the convicted person.*

In response to question 3, please refer to Tables 7 through 9 attached.

4. *The total number of convictions for the cultivation of prohibited plants, broken down by year as far back as records permit. Please further break this down by sentencing outcome (i.e. fine, imprisonment, discharge etc.) and ethnicity of the convicted person.*

In response to question 4, please refer to Tables 10 through 12 attached.

If you require any clarification of the information contained in this response please contact Antony Paltridge, Team Leader, Media and External Relations, by calling (04) 918 8980; or emailing media@justice.govt.nz

I trust that this information is of assistance.

Yours sincerely



Jacquelyn Shannon

Group Manager, Courts and Tribunals, Regional Service Delivery

Ref: 71708

Table 1: Number of convicted charges for drug possession offences, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993
Total	4,855	4,958	5,984	6,593	8,172	9,017	10,064	9,746	9,589	8,140	8,211	7,849	8,747
	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006
Total	9,767	8,633	7,467	8,317	9,437	9,861	9,328	9,021	7,778	8,361	8,206	7,654	7,922
	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	
Total	8,209	8,393	9,368	9,986	8,126	7,041	6,048	4,654	4,810	5,215	6,002	6,053	

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July and until 30 June.
- Offences for drug possession include those in ANZSOC (Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification) subdivision 104: Possess and/or use illicit drugs and 109: Other illicit drug offences (which includes, but is not limited to, offences for the possession of drug utensils).
- A single individual may be convicted on multiple charges, so the number of convicted charges in a year will typically be greater than the number of convicted individuals in that year.

Table 2: Number of people convicted of drug possession offences, by most serious sentence, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

Sentence	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990
Imprisonment	167	188	190	269	366	363	453	476	501	470
Home detention, other custodial	48	33	24	34	49	48	72	52	55	54
Community detention	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community work	253	261	383	456	658	867	1,098	1,320	1,558	1,675
Supervision	185	142	157	142	163	213	246	264	285	230
Monetary	2,975	3,138	3,743	4,220	5,135	5,353	5,667	5,054	4,701	3,599
Deferment	68	57	77	85	118	98	149	182	138	119
Other	1	4	1	1	2	1	2	0	6	7
No sentence recorded	80	84	119	117	106	147	207	258	202	174
Total	3,777	3,907	4,694	5,324	6,597	7,090	7,894	7,606	7,446	6,328
Sentence	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000
Imprisonment	445	424	491	424	439	392	435	548	522	586
Home detention, other custodial	50	36	43	34	31	30	43	46	38	23
Community detention	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community work	1,918	2,089	2,316	2,405	1,837	1,601	1,777	2,082	2,152	1,936
Supervision	188	217	238	254	286	220	289	279	328	271
Monetary	3,352	2,799	2,971	3,492	3,104	2,803	2,972	3,141	3,175	3,078
Deferment	132	161	186	198	171	154	150	170	183	203
Other	3	4	1	2	1	2	2	2	6	7
No sentence recorded	193	227	260	305	371	318	388	468	561	577
Total	6,281	5,957	6,506	7,114	6,240	5,520	6,056	6,736	6,965	6,681
Sentence	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
Imprisonment	588	529	568	700	679	747	757	646	702	774
Home detention, other custodial	19	8	-	-	-	1	4	91	152	204
Community detention	-	-	-	-	1	4	8	58	133	235
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	82	129	149
Community work	1,796	1,490	1,742	1,629	1,452	1,501	1,566	1,586	1,856	2,036
Supervision	258	167	130	136	136	138	159	182	245	245
Monetary	2,994	2,674	2,710	2,492	2,192	2,073	2,083	2,034	2,085	1,914
Deferment	182	162	207	184	188	216	253	248	335	327
Other	8	10	1	18	12	20	10	17	5	7
No sentence recorded	564	577	563	598	626	673	693	780	772	800
Total	6,409	5,617	5,921	5,758	5,286	5,373	5,536	5,724	6,414	6,691

Table 2: Number of people convicted of drug possession offences, by most serious sentence, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018 (continued)

Sentence	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018
Imprisonment	713	640	585	481	577	719	912	799
Home detention, other custodial	185	155	178	150	195	197	195	255
Community detention	236	233	198	159	154	181	175	201
Intensive supervision	147	123	120	108	126	160	210	253
Community work	1,605	1,388	1,186	851	859	811	814	717
Supervision	281	260	239	206	222	260	342	372
Monetary	1,402	1,170	934	666	565	513	471	517
Deferment	349	270	198	197	155	164	173	178
Other	6	9	8	9	6	7	6	8
No sentence recorded	607	523	454	309	346	381	466	512
Total	5,531	4,771	4,100	3,136	3,205	3,393	3,764	3,812

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July until 30 June.
- A person may receive more than one type of sentence when convicted of a charge. The most serious sentence is used in these tables.
- New sentences for Home detention, Community detention and Intensive supervision were introduced in 2007. There are some instances of these sentence types occurring prior to their introduction. This is a result of artefacts in our data.

Table 3: Number of people convicted of drug possession offences, by ethnicity, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

Ethnicity	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990
European	2,758	2,648	3,146	3,398	4,054	4,234	4,576	4,520	4,254	3,727
Māori	825	1,065	1,333	1,702	2,248	2,528	2,914	2,755	2,856	2,308
Pacific Peoples	80	94	123	122	173	193	236	200	185	171
Other	43	42	42	37	44	52	68	56	76	52
Unknown	71	58	50	65	78	83	100	75	75	70
Total	3,777	3,907	4,694	5,324	6,597	7,090	7,894	7,606	7,446	6,328

Ethnicity	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000
European	3,584	3,455	3,811	4,114	3,637	3,054	3,269	3,571	3,615	3,563
Māori	2,452	2,238	2,430	2,721	2,347	2,198	2,530	2,817	2,976	2,725
Pacific Peoples	142	155	164	179	180	194	178	237	265	265
Other	53	60	54	61	48	46	55	94	84	104
Unknown	50	49	47	39	28	28	24	17	25	24
Total	6,281	5,957	6,506	7,114	6,240	5,520	6,056	6,736	6,965	6,681

Ethnicity	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
European	3,359	2,922	3,162	3,005	2,782	2,690	2,854	2,943	3,352	3,588
Māori	2,647	2,300	2,373	2,322	2,092	2,260	2,270	2,324	2,538	2,627
Pacific Peoples	265	254	238	249	232	246	239	264	355	299
Other	117	128	133	161	148	115	124	134	136	161
Unknown	21	13	15	21	32	62	49	59	33	16
Total	6,409	5,617	5,921	5,758	5,286	5,373	5,556	5,724	6,414	6,691

Ethnicity	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018
European	2,965	2,518	2,043	1,524	1,554	1,688	1,820	1,841
Māori	2,185	1,886	1,709	1,355	1,369	1,394	1,566	1,604
Pacific Peoples	250	219	225	147	179	183	230	204
Other	120	134	112	94	91	113	134	137
Unknown	11	14	11	16	12	15	14	26
Total	5,531	4,771	4,100	3,136	3,205	3,393	3,764	3,812

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July until 30 June.
- A person is counted once per year. When a person is convicted of more than one offence in a year the details of the most serious offence are included in the statistics.

Table 4: Number of convicted charges for dealing or manufacturing drug offences, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993
Total	1,534	1,898	1,868	1,992	2,464	2,022	2,483	2,723	2,954	2,645	3,291	3,531	3,833
	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006
Total	4,218	4,010	3,907	3,948	4,312	4,338	4,338	4,065	3,871	4,188	3,776	3,405	2,996
	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	
Total	3,236	3,198	4,524	5,369	5,445	5,084	5,600	4,548	4,382	4,414	4,593	4,575	

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July until 30 June.
- Offences for drug possession include those in ANZSOC (Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification) subdivision 104: Possess and/or use illicit drugs and 105: Other illicit drug offences (which includes, but is not limited to, offences for the possession of drug utensils).
- A single individual may be convicted on multiple charges, so the number of convicted charges in a year will typically be greater than the number of convicted individuals in that year.

Table 5: Number of people convicted of dealing or manufacturing drug offences, by most serious sentence, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

Sentence	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990
Imprisonment	168	231	214	233	305	220	309	401	456	431
Home detention, other custodial	16	17	10	14	15	16	22	8	22	22
Community detention	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community work	223	232	310	369	505	485	619	721	814	910
Supervision	82	87	72	74	72	62	87	83	116	81
Monetary	754	949	938	917	1,035	976	1,090	974	945	784
Deferment	14	15	16	16	19	33	23	35	28	23
Other	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	3
No sentence recorded	10	10	14	9	11	11	10	18	14	15
Total	1,268	1,542	1,575	1,632	1,963	1,804	2,161	2,241	2,395	2,269
Sentence	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000
Imprisonment	472	456	498	456	479	454	557	686	649	752
Home detention, other custodial	20	13	14	11	10	12	22	11	10	10
Community detention	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community work	1,204	1,366	1,457	1,566	1,362	1,234	1,257	1,484	1,550	1,404
Supervision	84	98	132	170	175	147	169	179	188	141
Monetary	894	851	951	1,076	993	860	920	923	808	791
Deferment	26	40	61	78	76	72	67	57	56	68
Other	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1
No sentence recorded	10	20	24	25	34	37	24	31	39	27
Total	2,711	2,844	3,137	3,382	3,129	2,817	3,016	3,371	3,302	3,194
Sentence	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
Imprisonment	759	754	855	929	894	770	790	606	610	702
Home detention, other custodial	6	3	-	-	-	-	4	173	330	452
Community detention	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	58	135	264
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	28	58	58
Community work	1,349	1,153	1,061	1,025	868	754	815	825	908	1,042
Supervision	150	110	43	46	46	38	51	44	61	74
Monetary	802	651	623	584	448	451	411	355	365	344
Deferment	45	38	38	28	31	16	25	34	24	34
Other	0	1	0	2	4	3	2	0	5	1
No sentence recorded	23	14	36	29	33	42	33	33	21	34
Total	3,134	2,724	2,656	2,643	2,324	2,074	2,134	2,156	2,517	3,005

Table 5: Number of people convicted of dealing or manufacturing drug offences, by most serious sentence, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018 (continued)

Sentence	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018
Imprisonment	699	597	650	541	567	554	601	577
Home detention, other custodial	467	412	471	420	374	342	373	388
Community detention	281	265	310	252	237	222	243	260
Intensive supervision	61	50	56	43	59	64	80	64
Community work	847	821	769	563	489	479	411	370
Supervision	77	65	75	49	65	79	86	72
Monetary	307	282	232	179	134	156	135	133
Deferment	44	31	30	20	22	24	17	20
Other	4	6	2	1	0	4	0	0
No sentence recorded	34	32	23	17	14	16	22	22
Total	2,821	2,561	2,618	2,085	1,961	1,940	1,968	1,906

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July until 30 June.
- A person may receive more than one type of sentence when convicted of a charge. The most serious sentence is used in these tables.
- New sentences for Home detention, Community detention and Intensive supervision were introduced in 2007. There are some instances of these sentence types occurring prior to their introduction. This is a result of artefacts in our data.

Table 6: Number of people convicted of dealing or manufacturing drug offences, by ethnicity, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

Ethnicity	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990
European	999	1,171	1,161	1,185	1,341	1,263	1,440	1,438	1,611	1,459
Māori	225	312	363	393	544	482	553	710	692	717
Pacific Peoples	10	14	17	21	28	24	28	41	36	35
Other	10	16	14	19	19	18	16	24	25	29
Unknown	24	29	20	14	31	17	24	28	31	29
Total	1,268	1,542	1,575	1,632	1,963	1,804	2,161	2,241	2,395	2,269

Ethnicity	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000
European	1,675	1,737	1,945	2,024	1,836	1,598	1,646	1,799	1,814	1,655
Māori	937	996	1,090	1,230	1,193	1,109	1,267	1,434	1,360	1,421
Pacific Peoples	54	63	50	70	55	64	64	106	83	77
Other	26	23	27	36	24	24	27	24	25	24
Unknown	19	25	25	22	21	22	12	8	20	17
Total	2,711	2,844	3,137	3,382	3,129	2,817	3,016	3,371	3,302	3,194

Ethnicity	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
European	1,568	1,336	1,419	1,399	1,294	1,116	1,160	1,159	1,320	1,634
Māori	1,442	1,236	1,127	1,096	894	811	830	832	1,024	1,184
Pacific Peoples	82	86	51	71	53	57	57	76	81	100
Other	28	50	52	66	58	42	40	45	61	75
Unknown	14	16	7	11	25	48	47	44	31	12
Total	3,134	2,724	2,656	2,643	2,324	2,074	2,134	2,156	2,517	3,005

Ethnicity	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018
European	1,509	1,371	1,381	1,038	1,018	1,003	984	1,011
Māori	1,134	1,007	1,031	877	741	750	781	724
Pacific Peoples	95	97	130	79	102	71	105	75
Other	69	68	57	72	75	89	69	70
Unknown	14	18	19	19	25	27	29	26
Total	2,821	2,561	2,618	2,085	1,961	1,940	1,968	1,906

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July until 30 June.
- A person is counted once per year. When a person is convicted of more than one offence in a year the details of the most serious offence are included in the statistics.

Table 7: Number of convicted charges for the possession of drug utensil offences, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993
Total	717	715	876	883	1,088	1,299	1,649	1,709	1,430	1,210	1,305	1,289	1,491
	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006
Total	1,902	1,726	1,609	1,792	2,186	2,451	2,425	2,500	2,299	2,607	2,866	2,745	2,866
	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	
Total	3,069	3,197	3,448	3,700	3,079	2,742	2,299	1,692	1,885	2,199	2,676	2,701	

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July until 30 June.
- Offences for drug possession include those in ANZSOC (Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification) subdivision 104: Possess and/or use illicit drugs and 109: Other illicit drug offences (which includes, but is not limited to, offences for the possession of drug utensils).
- A single individual may be convicted on multiple charges, so the number of convicted charges in a year will typically be greater than the number of convicted individuals in that year.

Table 8: Number of people convicted of possession of drug utensil offences, by most serious sentence, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

Sentence	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990
Imprisonment	39	54	50	57	88	94	136	162	129	97
Home detention, other custodial	12	9	2	6	11	8	20	13	11	17
Community detention	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community work	60	73	98	122	164	230	315	379	387	380
Supervision	51	46	61	38	49	73	81	112	80	62
Monetary	399	397	504	517	597	704	781	725	614	488
Deferment	29	19	20	23	43	26	51	59	36	29
Other	0	2	1	1	1	3	0	2	3	1
No sentence recorded	47	55	49	51	54	64	85	79	60	41
Total	637	655	785	815	1,007	1,202	1,469	1,531	1,320	1,115
Sentence	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000
Imprisonment	98	101	103	120	122	111	139	164	154	234
Home detention, other custodial	14	6	14	14	10	7	16	24	17	9
Community detention	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community work	481	508	603	729	582	531	601	759	816	755
Supervision	56	82	83	82	98	85	100	117	146	115
Monetary	471	437	466	696	619	584	651	764	830	813
Deferment	28	35	46	55	54	52	52	49	76	86
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
No sentence recorded	58	49	73	83	113	122	119	143	207	237
Total	1,207	1,218	1,388	1,779	1,598	1,492	1,679	2,020	2,247	2,250
Sentence	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
Imprisonment	237	235	264	375	363	426	443	364	409	446
Home detention, other custodial	8	4	-	-	-	-	3	61	96	118
Community detention	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	38	81	149
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	47	80	96
Community work	767	621	787	829	780	795	840	848	962	1,042
Supervision	113	75	63	68	76	75	91	111	144	143
Monetary	845	786	867	853	815	756	789	778	747	637
Deferment	81	75	94	97	109	109	145	132	141	148
Other	5	5	1	3	4	8	8	11	1	9
No sentence recorded	239	291	249	331	275	334	363	380	353	390
Total	2,295	2,092	2,325	2,557	2,423	2,505	2,688	2,770	3,014	3,178

Table 8: Number of people convicted of possession of drug utensil offences, by most serious sentence, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018 (continued)

Sentence	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018
Imprisonment	422	381	351	270	338	432	604	545
Home detention, other custodial	117	99	103	86	115	122	119	163
Community detention	128	151	119	87	84	114	117	142
Intensive supervision	94	89	78	68	75	106	145	168
Community work	869	758	596	385	426	457	483	415
Supervision	151	152	126	106	127	156	226	225
Monetary	491	406	338	214	241	198	209	206
Deferment	148	126	82	96	63	84	90	94
Other	3	3	6	7	6	6	6	5
No sentence recorded	275	236	208	155	168	204	260	300
Total	2,698	2,401	2,007	1,474	1,643	1,879	2,259	2,263

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July until 30 June.
- A person may receive more than one type of sentence when convicted of a charge. The most serious sentence is used in these tables.
- New sentences for Home detention, Community detention and Intensive supervision were introduced in 2007. There are some instances of these sentence types occurring prior to their introduction. This is a result of artefacts in our data.

Table 9: Number of people convicted of possession of drug utensil offences, by ethnicity, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

Ethnicity	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990
European	502	480	555	551	703	817	949	1,029	864	742
Māori	112	153	196	242	259	351	473	455	415	337
Pacific Peoples	6	6	12	8	19	13	21	24	14	21
Other	8	8	11	4	9	8	14	12	16	8
Unknown	9	8	11	10	17	13	12	11	11	7
Total	637	655	785	815	1,007	1,202	1,469	1,531	1,320	1,115

Ethnicity	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000
European	754	785	863	1,091	980	883	990	1,142	1,308	1,259
Māori	410	395	481	637	557	551	637	771	838	855
Pacific Peoples	23	21	24	26	40	42	35	71	61	87
Other	8	7	15	18	14	9	13	29	34	40
Unknown	12	10	5	7	7	7	4	7	6	9
Total	1,207	1,218	1,388	1,779	1,598	1,492	1,679	2,020	2,247	2,250

Ethnicity	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
European	1,345	1,191	1,327	1,408	1,340	1,372	1,447	1,513	1,677	1,808
Māori	823	750	852	955	893	946	1,051	1,056	1,118	1,159
Pacific Peoples	77	98	94	109	101	111	112	115	143	120
Other	40	49	45	76	76	51	58	62	61	82
Unknown	10	4	7	9	13	25	20	24	15	9
Total	2,295	2,092	2,325	2,557	2,423	2,505	2,688	2,770	3,014	3,178

Ethnicity	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018
European	1,513	1,368	1,046	748	827	974	1,136	1,130
Māori	1,016	870	808	607	687	747	909	942
Pacific Peoples	100	88	93	59	74	91	123	104
Other	63	66	55	53	51	58	86	73
Unknown	6	9	5	7	4	9	5	14
Total	2,698	2,401	2,007	1,474	1,643	1,879	2,259	2,263

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July until 30 June.
- A person is counted once per year. When a person is convicted of more than one offence in a year the details of the most serious offence are included in the statistics.

Table 10: Number of convicted charges for cultivation offences, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993
Total	902	1,170	1,126	1,182	1,417	1,372	1,643	1,617	1,713	1,666	1,979	2,126	2,448
	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006
Total	2,646	2,277	1,989	2,185	2,384	2,364	2,191	2,198	1,902	1,864	1,927	1,541	1,380
	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018	
Total	1,334	1,349	1,585	1,880	1,820	1,596	1,545	1,202	956	1,067	896	895	

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July until 30 June.
- Offences for drug possession include those in ANZSOC (Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification) subdivision 104: Possess and/or use illicit drugs and 109: Other illicit drug offences (which includes, but is not limited to, offences for the possession of drug utensils).
- A single individual may be convicted on multiple charges, so the number of convicted charges in a year will typically be greater than the number of convicted individuals in that year.

Table 11: Number of people convicted of cultivation offences, by most serious sentence, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

Sentence	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990
Imprisonment	31	51	63	74	103	73	111	117	143	145
Home detention, other custodial	7	6	4	6	10	13	14	5	17	13
Community detention	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community work	129	147	160	213	328	311	425	491	556	677
Supervision	49	51	42	47	49	44	64	58	85	49
Monetary	658	868	816	807	886	876	973	866	854	721
Deferment	9	10	12	8	15	22	19	27	19	20
Other	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2
No sentence recorded	7	12	11	9	3	11	8	19	12	13
Total	890	1,146	1,108	1,164	1,395	1,351	1,615	1,583	1,686	1,640
Sentence	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000
Imprisonment	146	135	175	162	174	142	214	262	266	334
Home detention, other custodial	13	8	7	9	5	4	10	7	7	4
Community detention	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community work	876	1,026	1,144	1,191	935	825	888	1,026	1,092	941
Supervision	44	52	79	111	81	74	88	117	113	74
Monetary	825	807	902	1,010	936	812	860	848	738	710
Deferment	21	35	52	66	60	56	50	31	39	40
Other	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
No sentence recorded	10	22	17	19	32	27	23	33	31	20
Total	1,935	2,085	2,376	2,568	2,223	1,941	2,133	2,324	2,287	2,124
Sentence	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
Imprisonment	304	328	316	399	337	263	236	204	200	247
Home detention, other custodial	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	58	118	190
Community detention	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	28	69	141
Intensive supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	33	35
Community work	959	800	794	751	626	565	588	596	686	794
Supervision	86	66	26	28	29	21	28	28	41	52
Monetary	736	594	568	536	409	410	372	327	327	310
Deferment	27	24	28	24	22	13	20	26	22	27
Other	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
No sentence recorded	21	11	27	18	22	31	27	27	20	21
Total	2,134	1,827	1,759	1,757	1,445	1,305	1,274	1,300	1,516	1,817

Table 11: Number of people convicted of cultivation offences, by most serious sentence, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018 (continued)

Sentence	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018
Imprisonment	233	176	200	141	89	129	103	100
Home detention, other custodial	184	169	156	147	118	117	107	102
Community detention	158	141	159	129	119	108	112	129
Intensive supervision	39	24	27	26	27	34	29	24
Community work	654	587	556	437	349	352	278	258
Supervision	61	56	60	37	53	58	62	52
Monetary	275	259	213	166	120	146	122	121
Deferment	36	24	25	16	16	22	12	18
Other	2	4	1	-	-	1	-	-
No sentence recorded	32	27	20	13	11	15	16	16
Total	1,674	1,467	1,418	1,112	902	982	841	820

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1-July until 30 June.
- A person may receive more than one type of sentence when convicted of a charge. The most serious sentence is used in these tables.
- New sentences for Home detention, Community detention and intensive supervision were introduced in 2007. There are some instances of these sentence types occurring prior to their introduction. This is a result of artefacts in our data.

Table 12: Number of people convicted of cultivation offences, by ethnicity, for each financial year from 1980/1981 - 2017/2018

Ethnicity	1980/1981	1981/1982	1982/1983	1983/1984	1984/1985	1985/1986	1986/1987	1987/1988	1988/1989	1989/1990
European	714	915	859	868	984	996	1,105	1,065	1,185	1,068
Māori	143	192	220	260	358	315	460	459	441	506
Pacific Peoples	6	5	6	11	13	15	20	22	21	26
Other	8	11	9	13	12	13	9	19	19	15
Unknown	19	23	14	12	28	12	21	18	20	25
Total	890	1,146	1,108	1,164	1,395	1,351	1,615	1,583	1,686	1,640
Ethnicity	1990/1991	1991/1992	1992/1993	1993/1994	1994/1995	1995/1996	1996/1997	1997/1998	1998/1999	1999/2000
European	1,224	1,284	1,487	1,573	1,348	1,179	1,219	1,332	1,345	1,223
Māori	647	728	826	904	814	695	855	933	871	842
Pacific Peoples	35	40	28	48	31	33	36	38	39	32
Other	14	15	18	24	15	18	15	16	17	15
Unknown	15	18	17	19	15	16	8	5	15	12
Total	1,935	2,085	2,376	2,568	2,223	1,941	2,133	2,324	2,287	2,124
Ethnicity	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	2003/2004	2004/2005	2005/2006	2006/2007	2007/2008	2008/2009	2009/2010
European	1,135	985	1,015	1,001	857	768	730	752	875	1,085
Māori	939	765	682	671	518	477	491	482	589	679
Pacific Peoples	37	37	26	33	27	25	18	18	20	35
Other	14	30	30	44	25	7	7	11	14	11
Unknown	9	10	6	8	18	28	28	37	18	7
Total	2,134	1,827	1,759	1,757	1,445	1,305	1,274	1,300	1,516	1,817

Ethnicity	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016	2016/2017	2017/2018
European	967	837	817	627	538	588	491	501
Māori	659	583	544	443	332	363	319	282
Pacific Peoples	29	28	36	19	19	12	18	12
Other	12	10	14	14	9	11	6	16
Unknown	7	9	7	9	4	8	7	9
Total	1,674	1,467	1,418	1,112	902	982	841	820

Please note the following:

- This data is extracted based on the charge outcome year of each charge, that is, the year that a charge is convicted.
- A financial year is 1 July until 30 June.
- A person is counted once per year. When a person is convicted of more than one offence in a year the details of the most serious offence are included in the statistics.