## WRITTEN REASONS FOR DECISION SECTION 12

TITLE OF PUBLICATION:

Hostel

OFLC REF:502373

HEADNOTE

**Type of Publication:** 

Film 35mm

Title of Publication:

Hostel

Other known title:

Not Stated

**OFLC Publication** 

Reference No:

502373

Decision:

Objectionable except if the availability of the publication is restricted to persons who have attained the age of 18 years.

**Display Conditions:** 

Nil.

Descriptive Note:

Contains violence, offensive language, drug use and sex scenes.

The film *Hostel* is restricted to an adult audience because of its strong scenes of horror/violence, numerous sexual scenes and gratuitous nudity, and blatant drug use.

The film is a violent horror drama with some touches of black humour and several gruesome scenes. It contains frequent instances of strong offensive language, including "motherfucker". The story is about two young American men on a backpacker trip to Europe, looking for excitement, drugs and sex. While exploring Amsterdam with a third man (an Icelander met in Paris), they are told about a hostel in Slovakia where there are beautiful girls who will sleep with any foreigner. The trio head for Slovakia and find women and sex, but the women (and many of the other locals) are agents for an organisation called "Elite Hunting" that kidnaps young travellers and sells them to wealthy clients to torture and kill. Amid mounting tension, two of the men disappear and the audience watches the torture of one young American. The action accelerates when the third man almost meets the same fate. The last part of the film is devoted to his escape.

Matters of sex, horror, crime, cruelty and violence have been considered under s3(1) of the FVPC Act.

Sexual material is extensive. The tone reflects the callow nature of the two young American men "on the loose" in Europe. Sexual scenes include the obligatory visit to an Amsterdam brothel and hot and sweaty sexual encounters between the young Americans and women they meet at the Slovakian hostel. In each instance sex is clearly indicated by position and movement. There is breast nudity but upper bodies are the focus and no genitals are visible. The material includes several other, fairly gratuitous images of breast nudity and a number of coarse sexual references on the level of the phrase "Bang some new pussy". The film uses many of the conventions of the horror genre, such as the use of portentous music to create a mounting sense of unease. Horrendous events take place in dark, dungeonlike rooms. Individual horror images such as bloody froth on a shower wall, pliers closing on a finger and trays of torture instruments add to the "creepy" atmosphere. The horror effects set the scene for violence that includes strong scenes of cruelty and torture ending in death and the suicide of a woman who is rescued but cannot live with her disfigured face. This material has been considered under ss3(2)(f) and 3(3)(a)(i).

The crime at the heart of the story is a clever comment on a society where money really can buy anything and does not require further discussion. However, there are a number of depictions of the use of drugs. In Amsterdam, the young tourists ostentatiously smoke cannabis, both in cigarette form and with a bong, and talk about getting "stoned". Later, pills are swallowed during a scene in a nightclub and an unnamed drug is used by the kidnappers to render victims helpless. Drug use has been further considered under s3(3)(d). The drug use depicted is unlikely to promote or encourage the use of illegal substances. The context is clearly Amsterdam, well-known for its liberal attitudes and laws. Mature viewers will be aware that the use of cannabis, for instance, is illegal in New Zealand.

The film contains depictions of cruelty and torture. One scene in particular is a lengthy record of extreme sadism. The length of the scene - five minutes or more - and the camera's close and lingering focus on the victim's terror raise the question of whether the publication promotes or supports, or tends to promote or support, acts of torture or the infliction of extreme violence or extreme cruelty. The perpetrator plays with a victim chained to a chair, using tools such as a drill and scalpel from a collection laid out in the manner of surgeon's implements. Viewers see the drill entering flesh but the remainder of the torture is indicated by its effects on the victim. The man's face is in shot for most of the scene. He screams, chokes and pleads with his tormentor while blood, sweat and bile run from his mouth and chin. His tormentor tells him he can go, but when he tries to move he finds (and the viewer sees) that the bones at the back of his ankles have been cut. He crawls, screaming, towards the door but is hauled back by the hair. There may well be those who enjoy such depictions of pain and fear. However, the material falls within the conventions of the horror genre, even if it does push the limits of what is acceptable. The film's treatment of torture, although gruesome, cannot fairly be judged as promoting or supporting, or tending to promote or support acts of torture or the infliction of extreme violence or extreme cruelty.

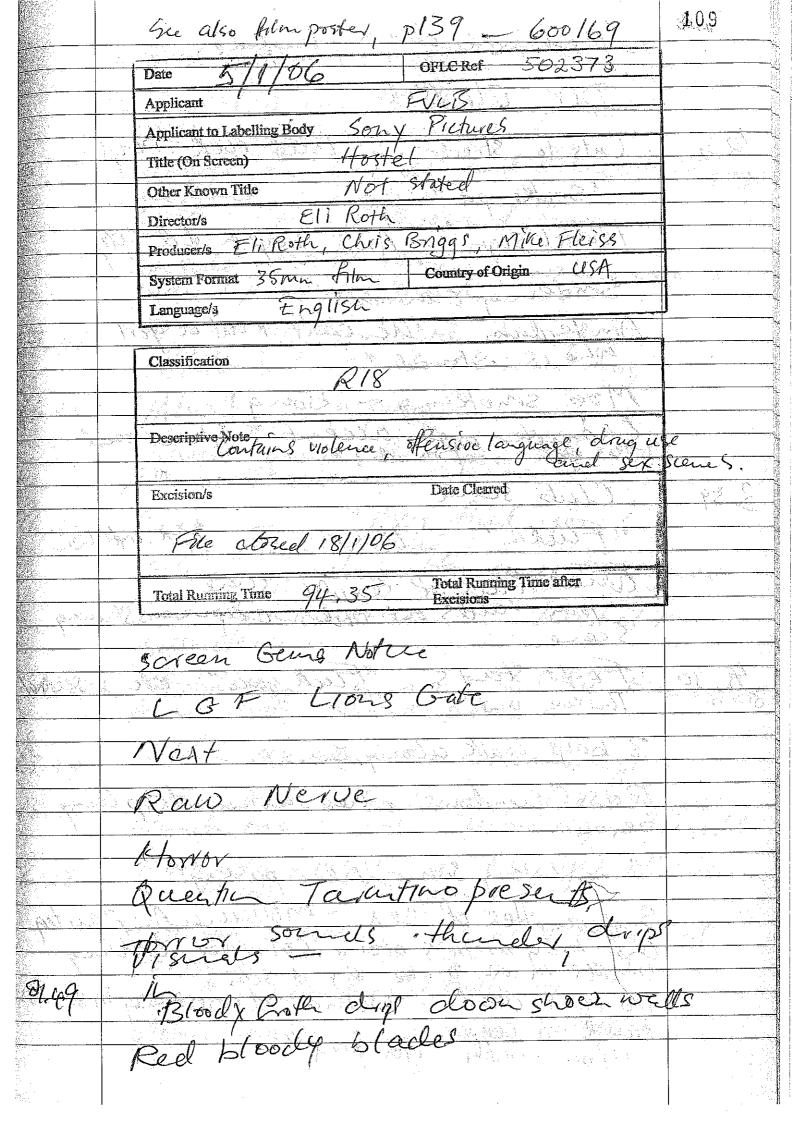
The film has a number of scenes which depict torture (including the scene already discussed) and the infliction of serious physical harm. The drugging, kidnapping and torture of Elite Hunting's victims qualify as acts of significant cruelty. The manner of presentation is often bloody but seldom shows the viewer gruesome sights: the camera cuts away from most acts of violence and torture. Exceptions include occasional horror staples such as sawn-off fingers. A great deal is left to viewers' imaginations, helped by a focus on evocative objects such as surgical instruments. Although it involves several shootings, the escape of one of the Americans is punctuated by black comedy, particularly in his efforts to hang on to his salvaged fingers, his conversations

about the "work" with staff members who think he is one of them, and his encounter with the severed heads of his former companions. Although the escape offers viewers fast-action relief from the torture chamber, the horror and violence continue with the rescue of a woman who has a grisly eyeball hanging from its socket. The young man cuts it off but the woman suicides in front of a train when she sees her destroyed face. The hanging eyeball is intended to make squeamish viewers cringe, but the suicide is handled with restraint: the act is shown only as blood spattering onlookers.

The publication requires restriction to an adult audience. It contains strong violence, torture and cruelty, sexual content that includes gratuitous displays of breast nudity, and ostentatious drug use. There is a likelihood of injury to the public good if the publication is made available to children or young persons. Overall, *Hostel* pushes the limits of acceptable horror/violence but nevertheless pays homage to the conventions of the genre. The main characters are callow but authentic and the fairly gratuitous inclusion of sexual scenes, nudity and drug use is in keeping with their rather juvenile preoccupations. These elements require some maturity in viewers. However, the high extent and degree of the violence and cruelty, particularly the scenes of gruesome torture, are likely to disturb young audiences. Material such as this, presented as entertainment, may also play a part in desensitisation to media representations of violence, with the associated risk of desensitisation in real-life situations. Adult audiences are more likely to be critical viewers who are able place the material within its genre.

Written reasons are not legally required for section 12 submissions, but it is the policy of the Classification Office to provide them.

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